#### QFR No - 8000890635

#### Defect Details

| NC No.               | 8000890635                                      |
|----------------------|---|
| NC Date              | 13/09/2024                                      |
| NC Submission Date   |   |
| Part No.             | 520BS01006                                      |
| Part Name            | LEFT BRAKE PAD - JW                             |
| Supplier Name & Code | 100124-RANE BRAKE LINING LTD                    |
| ETL Plant            | 1120-ETL K-226/2 Disc Brakes                    |
| Defect Details       | MATERIAL DEFECT-BRAKE PAD SEPRATE (NO ADHESION) |

# 1. Problem Description

| Defect Description     | MATERIAL DEFECT-BRAKE PAD SEPRATE (NO ADHESION) |
|------------------------|---|
| Detection Stage        | Inprocess                                       |
| Problem Severity       | Safety  |
| NG Quantity            | 1   |
| Is Defect Repeatative? | No  |
| Defect Sketch / Photo  |   |

## Supplier Communication Details

| Quality Head Email ID   | r.praveen@ranegroup.com      |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Plant Head/CEO Email ID | p.swaminathan@ranegroup.com  |
| MD Email ID             | r.balakrishnan@ranegroup.com |

#### 2. Stock Details & action taken for NG parts

| Location  | ETL End | Warehouse | Transit | Supplier FG | Supplier WIP | Total |
|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------|--------------|-------|
| Total Qty | 1400    | 22600     | 0       | 7200        | 0            | 31200 |
| Check Qty | 1400    | 22600     | 0       | 7200        | 0            | 31200 |
| NG Qty    | 1       | 0         | 0       | 0           | 0            | 1     |

#### Action taken on NG part

| Scrap           | 1 |
|-----------------|---|
| Rework          | 0 |
| Under Deviation | 0 |

#### **Containment Action**

1.All the available Parts Manual shear strength verified and found to be OK. 2.Containment action completed and identification mark provided for top of the back plate.

Wet Blasting --> Adhesive Coating --> Mixing --> Preforming --> Curing --> Baking

#### 4. Process Details

| Process / Operation | Baking       |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Outsource           | No           |
| Machine / Cell      | Baking Oven  |
| Machine / Cell No.  | Oven Trolley |

## 5. Problem Analysis

| Туре    | Possible Cause  | Fact Verification  | Jud |
|---------|---|--|-----|
| Man     | Due to lack of awareness on over baking fallen part mixed up with regular batch         | Not possible to detect in visual inspection because visually defect<br>and good parts look similar | О   |
| Method  | Fallen part verification check point not available in in process inspection check sheet | Part missing from trolley is not identified  | О   |
| Machine | Due to presence of relief in bottom side of single chamber baking oven                  | Due to presence of relief in bottom side of single chamber baking oven                             | 0   |

# 6. Inspection Method Analysis (Current)

| Inspection Method                  | Other                |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Other Inspection Method            | Visual & Check sheet |
| Check Point at Final<br>Inspection | Yes                  |
| Checking Freq.                     | 100%                 |
| Sampling                           | No                   |
| Sample Size                        | all                  |

# 7. Root Cause Analysis (Occurance)

| Why 1                  | Due to deterioration of adhesion                                       |
|------------------------|--|
| Why 2                  | Due to prolonged subjection to temperature (200 °C)                    |
| Why 3                  | Pars present inside oven for > 80 hours                                |
| Why 4                  | Fallen Parts not collected from oven                                   |
| Why 5                  | Fallen part might have lodged in the corner of baking oven             |
| Root Cause (Occurance) | Due to presence of relief in bottom side of single chamber baking oven |

## Root Cause Analysis (Outflow)

| Why 1                | Part missing from trolley is not identified   |
|----------------------|---|
| Why 2                | Qty verification not done after baking  |
| Why 3                | Check point not available for qty verification after baking                           |
| Why 4                | As per current process route card, Qty verification done after Painting process only. |
| Why 5                |   |
| Root Cause (Outflow) | Due to lack of awareness on over baking fallen part mixed up with regular batch       |

# 8. Countermeasure ( Occurrence , Outflow & System side Actions )

| Туре      | Countermeasure Details   | Responsibility | Target Date | Actual Date | Status    |
|-----------|--|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| Outflow   | 1) Awareness provided to baking operators on fallen<br>part collection and handling 2) Fallen part verification<br>will be done by quality team on daily basis | RBL            | 10/10/2024  | 10/10/2024  | Completed |
| Occurance | Relief in all single chamber ovens will be covered with<br>mesh in order to prevent part entry into the corner of<br>the oven                                  | RBL            | 25/10/2024  | 21/10/2024  | Completed |

# 9. Inspection Method After Customer Complaint

| Change In Inspection<br>System     | Yes   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Change Details                     | 1.Fallen part verification will be done by quality team on daily basis. 2.Check point added in in process inspection check sheet to verify the fallen part status on daily basis in all ovens 3.Layered verification will be done by quality team on daily basis to ensure the fallen parts are collected and destroyed |
| Inspection Method                  | Other   |
| Other Inspection Method            | Visual  |
| Check Point at Final<br>Inspection | Yes   |
| Checking Freq.                     | 100%  |
| Sampling                           | No  |
| Sample Size                        | All   |

## 10. Evidance of Countermeasure

| Occurance (Before) | <ul> <li>1.Due to presence of relief in bottom side of single chamber baking oven , Fallen parts might have lodged in the corner of oven and missed during collection using magnetic trolley.</li> <li>2.Due to lack of awareness on over baking fallen part mixed up with regular batch</li> <li>1090_Occurance_Before.pdf</li> </ul>                |
|--------------------|---|
| Occurance (After)  | <ul> <li>1.Relief in all single chamber ovens will be covered with mesh in order to prevent part entry into the corner of the oven .</li> <li>2.Awareness provided to baking operators on fallen part collection and handling &amp; Fallen part verification will be done by quality team on daily basis</li> <li>1090_Occurance_After.pdf</li> </ul> |
| Outflow (Before)   | Fallen part verification check point not available in in process inspection check sheet.<br>1090_Outflow_Before.pdf   |
| Outflow (After)    | 1.Check point added in in process inspection check sheet to verify the fallen part status on daily basis in all ovens. 2. Layered verification will be done by quality team on daily basis to ensure the fallen parts are collected and destroyed.<br>1090_Outflow_After.pdf  |

# 11. Horizontal Deployment

| Horizontal Deployment<br>Required     | Yes         |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| Applicable Machine /<br>Model / Plant | Baking Oven |

#### 12. Document Review

| Documents              | ControlPlan, PFMEA, WISOP, AuditCheckSheet, InspCheckSheet |
|------------------------|--|
| Specify Other Document | Quality Alert  |

## 13. Effectiveness Of Action

| Reviewed Quantity     |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| Reason for submission |  |
|                       |  |