

## METHOD STATEMENT FOR FETTELING WORK

**A**

<b>Job Description:</b> Fettling Work- Job Work	
<b>Area/ Location: Plant: LPDC- Fettling area</b>	
<b>Aux Permit Type:</b>	NA

**B**

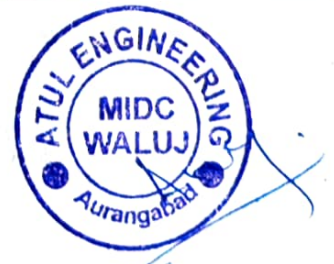
<b>Major hazards associated with the job:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Electric Shock</li> <li>2. Fire and Explosion</li> <li>3. Slip, Trip and Fall hazard</li> <li>4. Fall from height ( if height work is carried out )</li> <li>5. Falling Object.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6. Burn injury during Hot work</li> <li>7. Eye and Cut injury During cutting work</li> <li>8. Dust Fumes inhalation during drilling work..</li> <li>9. eye irritation.</li> <li>10. Human Injury</li> <li>11. Any Other.</li> </ol>
<b>What Worst can Happen?</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Fatality or permanent disability due to Electric Shock, Amputation etc.</li> </ol>	

**C**

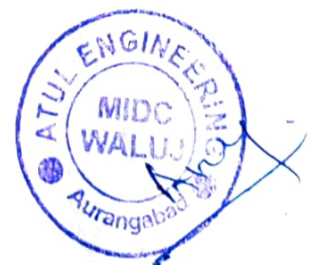
<b>PPE's Required for Jobs:</b> Safety Shoes, Safety glasses, Hand Gloves , Ear Plug etc.
<b>Resources /Tools Required for the Job:</b> Hand Tools, Chisel, and Hammer etc.

**D**

<b>Activities Sequence: (What, Who &amp; How?)</b>				
S. No	Activity	Who Will do	Risk involved	Risk Mitigation / Control Measure
<b>FETTLING OPERATION</b>				
1	Collect the castings after heat treatment by trolley	Operator	Sprain due to manual pushing/pulling of the trolley Falling of material at working level on the level	Safe Material handling, dedicated trolley, trained person etc.
2	Fixing the casting inside the bench vice	Operator	STF. Material Hazards, material fall down, foot	Material handling training, OJT, etc.



			injury, Body injury etc. Sharp edges that may be contact with skin	
3	Removal of the unwanted material with the help of file and chisel	Area Owner	Slip Trip Fall etc. Deafness, Mental stress, eye injury, Body injury	Adherence of required PPE – Hand gloves, Ear plug, goggle etc. Trained person, Closed supervision etc.
4	After completion of filing Keep the casting in the designated bin.	Approved Contractor	Trip hazard due to improper handling Equipment's and machines. Body injury, Material hazards	Ensure the PPE adherence, closed supervision, proper stacking etc.
5	Collect the chips	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	Burr may contact with skin, Hand Injury.	Ensure that all work must be done by train person. Ensure the PPE adherence
6	Disposal of chips	Contract Employees	Burr may contact with skin. Hand Injury	Ensure that all work must be done by train person. Ensure the PPE adherence
<b>MELTING OPERATION</b>				
	Receiving of ingots and rej from stores	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	Sprain due to manual handling of the trolley.	Ensure that all work must be done by train person.
	Charging into the melting furnace.	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	Sprain due to manual handling of the trolley.	Ensure the PPE adherence
	Melting operation	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	Smoke that may inhale Fire & explosion High noise	Ensure that all work must be done by train person.
	Temperature measurement	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	Exposure to heat radiation Exposure to electrical energy Manual handling of the burner Hot laddle may contact with skin	Ensure the PPE adherence
	Tapping of the liquid metal	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	Exposure to heat radiation Exposure to heat radiation Fall of molten metal	Ensure that all work must be done by train person.
	Degassing	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	Fall of cylinder Explosion of the cylinder Fall of dross on body	Ensure the PPE adherence



Density checking machine(Vaccum tester)	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	Exposure to electrical energy Manual handling of the lid Fall of molten metal	Ensure that all work must be done by train person.
Degassing rotor changing	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	Exposure to hot environment Manual handling of the damaged rotor(Hot rotor)	Ensure the PPE adherence
Lining of the melting furnace	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	1)Fall of bricks on working level	Ensure that all work must be done by train person.
Storage of consumables(fluxes)	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	Fall of consumables Residue may contact with skin	Ensure the PPE adherence
Disposal .	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	Residue may ingest through mouth	Ensure that all work must be done by train person.
Power hack saw operation	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	Sharp edges may contact with skin	Ensure the PPE adherence
Dross Reclamation	Trained and experienced persons from contractor	Falling of dross Exposure to heat radiation	Ensure that all work must be done by train person.

E

**Special Instructions/Note:**

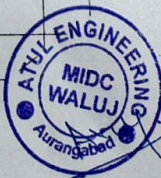
1. Follow all the work instructions strictly as per ETL Policy.
2. No Tobacco, Gutkha, allowed in premises
3. Follow HSE Golden Rule and ECOC policy.
4. Close Supervision while performing the work.



Hazard Identification, Risk Assessment And Risk Control Register (HIRA)

Page No.

Activity	Sub-Activities	E	R / NR	Hazard	Risk	Legal	Probability	Consequence	Result	Risk level	Sig. Hira No.	Priority No.	Additional Controls							
													Operational Control							
													E	S	EC	W	P	OCP No	MP No	
ing of nd rejec	Requisition given to stores.		R																	
	Transfer the ingots bundle and rejection by forklift to melting.		R	Site transport	1	Incident		2	2	4	M									
			R	Fall of material on the level	2	Incident		2	2	4	M									
			NR	Wetting of material due to rain	3	Incident		2	2	4	M									
ing into the furnace.	Cut the ingots strip		R	Strip may contact with skin	4	Cut Injury		2	2	4	M									
	Lift the ingots with hands(manual lifting) and throw it into the furnace.		R	Manual lifting of Al ingots	5	Sprain		2	2	4	M									
			R	Fall of ingot/rej casting from height	6	Foot Injury		2	2	4	M									
	Lift 10- ingots with hands(manual lifting) and put it in trolley		R	Manual lifting of Al ingots	7	Sprain		2	1	2	L									
			R	Fall of material on the level	8	Foot Injury		2	1	2	L									
operation	Put oily cotton inside the furnace		NR	Oily cotton may contact with skin	9	Skin irritation		2	1	2	M									
			NR	Smoke that may inhale	10	Respiratory inhalation		2	1	2	M									
	Keep the fire		NR	Fire & explosion	11	Incident		2	2	4	M									
			NR	High noise	12	Partial deafness		2	2	4	M									
	Starting of the Melting furnace blower ,Furnace oil pump and burner&Exhaust blower and Scrubber pump		R	Exposure to electrical energy	13	Electric shock		2	2	4	M									
	Adjustment the flame.		R	Fall of person on the level	14	Body injury		2	2	4	M									
	Melt the charge.		R	Exposure to heat radiation	15	Skin irritation/ Dehydration		2	2	4	M									
	Wrapping the charge with scrapper		R	Exposure to heat radiation	16	Skin irritation/ Dehydration		2	2	4	M									
			R	Molten metal may contact with skin	17	Burn		2	2	4	M									
	Take the molten metal sample into the sampling cup with spoon.		R	Fall of molten metal	18	Burn		2	1	2	L									
			R	Exposure to heat radiation	19	Skin irritation		2	1	2	L									
	Quench the solidified sample in water		R	Hot sample may contact with skin	20	Burn		2	1	2	L									
analysis	Collect the Argon cylinder from stores.		R	Fall of cylinder	21	Injury		2	2	4	M									
	Store the cylinder in site.		R	Fall of cylinder	22	Injury		2	1	2	L									
	Scratch surface of the sample on table belt grinder		R	Slipping of the tool	23	Cut injury		2	1	2	L									
			R	Chips may contact with eye	24	Eye injury		2	2	4	M									
			R	Slipping of the Job	25	Incident		2	1	2	L									
	Analyse the sample		R							0										
	Print the report		R							0										
ature present	Measure the temperature with thermocouple.		R	Exposure to heat radiation	26	Skin irritation		2	1	2	L									
	Switch off the blower and burner		R	Exposure to electrical energy	27	Electric shock		2	1	2	L									
ing of the	Connect the preheating burner to the supply(LPG and air)		NR	Manual handling of the burner	28	Incident		2	2	4	M									
	Keep the ladle in right position		NR	Hot ladle may contact with skin	29	Burn		2	2	4	M									
	Put the burner above the ladle(Preheating stand)		NR	Manual handling of the burner	30	Incident		2	1	2	L									



	Put the fire manually	NR	Fire & Explosion	31	Incident	2	2	4	M									
	Open the LPG Cylinder and Air valve	NR	Fire & Explosion	32	Incident	2	2	4	M									
	Regulate the LPG and Air flow	NR	Fire & Explosion	33	Incident	2	2	4	H									
	After completion of pre heating close the valves of LPG and air supply	NR	Fire & Explosion	34	Incident	2	2	4	M									
	Remove the burner and keep in their respective place	NR	Burner may contact with skin	35	Burn	2	1	2	L									
	Cover the ladle with Ceramic blanket	NR	Blanket may contact with skin	36	Skin irritation	2	1	2	L									
	Plug in Electrical Preheated Ladle & Switch on	R	Exposure to electrical energy	37	Electric shock	2	2	4	M									
Tapping of the liquid metal	Bring the pre heated ladle nearer to the pouring spout with crane	R	Exposure to heat radiation	38	Skin irritation	2	1	2	L									
	Keep the ladle in right position	R	Exposure to heat radiation	39	Skin irritation	2	1	2	L									
	Tapping of the liquid metal into the ladle from the furnace	R	Fall of molten metal	40	Burn	2	2	4	M									
		R	Manual handling of the furnace	41	Sprain	2	2	4	M									
		R	Fire	42	Incident	2	2	4	H									
Cleaning of the melting Furnace	Put cover-5 over the melting furnace walls.	R	Fumes may inhale	43	Respiratory inhalation	2	2	4	M									
	Scrap the walls with the help of scrapper.	R	Preheated scrapper may contact with skin	44	Burn	2	2	4	M									
	Remove the dross with the help of skimmer in designated bin.	R	Fall of dross	45	Burn	2	2	4	M									
		R	Manual handling of the dross	46	Sprain	2	2	4	M									
		R	Fumes may inhale	47	Respiratory inhalation	2	2	4	M									
Degassing	Collect the Nitrogen cylinder from stores.	R	Fall of cylinder	48	Foot Injury	2	1	2	L									
	Store the cylinder in site.	R	Fall of cylinder	49	Foot Injury	2	2	4	M									
		R	Explosion of the cylinder	50	Incident	2	2	4	M									
	Transfer the ladle to degassing station with crane or Forklift.	R	Exposure to heat radiation	51	Skin irritation	2	1	2	L									
	Put the ladle in designated place for degassing.	R	Exposure to heat radiation	52	Skin irritation	2	1	2	L									
	Put Cover flux to the melt	R	Fumes may inhale	53	Respiratory inhalation	2	1	2	L									
	Mix thoroughly with skimmer and remove the dross into the dross bin	R	11) Fall of dross on body	54	Burn	2	2	4	M									
		R	14) Manual handling of the dross	55	Sprain	3	1	3	M									
		R	9) Fumes may inhale	56	Respiratory inhalation	2	2	4	M									
		R	13) Exposure to heat radiation	57	Skin irritation	2	1	2	L									
		R	11) Splashing of the molten metal may contact with skin	58	Burn	2	1	2	L									
	Bring the degassing machine arm of the degassing machine to working position.	R	Manual handling of the machine	59	Sprain	2	1	2	M									
	Open the nitrogen cylinder with key.	R	Gas may inhale	60	Respiratory inhalation	2	1	2	M									
	Adjust the cylinder pressure, working pressure and nitrogen flow.	R	Explosion of the cylinder	61	Incident	2	2	4	M									
	(8) Keep the machine in auto mode.	R	Exposure to electrical energy	62	Electric shock	2	1	2	L									
	Start the machine.	R	Fall of molten metal due to stirring action	63	Burn	2	1	2	M									
	Add OR 310, GR 2815 and Mod alloy to the melt.	R	Exposure to heat radiation	64	Skin irritation	3	1	3	M									
	After completion of the degassing clean the degassing motor	R	Exposure to heat radiation	65	Skin irritation	3	1	3	M									
	Close the nitrogen cylinder valve with key.	R	Gas may inhale	66	Respiratory inhalation	3	1	3	M									



	Keep the rotor into the holder and threading up with hands.	R	Manual handling of the damaged rotor(Hot rotor)	104	Burn				3	1	3	M						
	Hold the degassing rotor with chain above the metal in HF	NR	Exposure to heat radiation	105	Skin irritation				3	1	3	M						
	Dip the preheated rotor into the metal	NR	Splashing of the molten metal may contact with skin	106	Burn				2	2	4	M						
	Keep the rotor in molten metal until the metal is removed or remove the degassing rotor from the molten metal and poking with the rod	NR	Exposure to heat radiation	107	Skin irritation													
	After cleaning the rod clean the area and keep the rotor in designated place	NR	Manual handling of the cleaned rotor(Hot rotor)	108	Burn													
Lining of the melting furnace	Removal of the old lining	NR	1)Fall of bricks on working level	109	Cut injury				2	2	4	M						
	Lining with new material	NR	1)Fall of bricks on working level	110	Cut injury				2	2	4	M						
Storage of consumables(boxes)	Receive the consumable items from stores	R	Fall of consumables	111	Incident				2	1	2	L						
Disposal	Collection of damaged stalks	R	Fall of stalk	112	Foot Injury				2	1	2	L						
	Collection of empty plastic bags	R	Residue may contact with skin	113	Skin irritation				2	1	2	L						
		R	Residue may ingest through mouth	114	Omitting				2	1	2	L						
	Collection of empty cylinders	R	Cylinder may fall on the foot	115	Injury				2	1	2	L						
Power hack saw operation	Clamp the blade	NR	Sharp edges may contact with skin	116	Cut injury				2	2	4	M						
	Fix the Job to be cutted	NR	Slipping of the material	117	Cut injury				2	2	4	M						
	Switch on the machine	NR	Exposure to electrical energy	118	Electric shock				2	2	4	M						
	Adjust the speed of the machine	NR	Manual handling	119	Sprain				2	1	2	L						
	After completion of the operation stop the machine	NR	Exposure to electrical energy	120	Electric shock				2	2	4	M						
	Remove the blade	NR	Sharp edges may contact with skin	121	Cut injury				2	2	4	M						
Dross Reclamation	Put the wet dross into the bucket.	R	Falling of dross	122	Burn				3	2	6	H	1	2				EOHS/OCP/28
		R	Exposure to heat radiation	123	Skin irritation				3	1	3	M						
	Down the ram(Fork) into the dross.	R	Exposure to heat radiation	124	Skin irritation				3	1	3	M						
	Start the rotation of the ram.	R	Exposure to electrical energy	125	Electrocution				3	1	3	M						
		R	Fumes may inhale	126	Respiratory inhalation	P			3	1	3	M	2	1				EOHS/OCP/28
		R	In adequate thermal environment	127	Heat stroke				3	1	3	M						
	Start the blower	R	Fumes may inhale	128	Respiratory inhalation	P			3	1	3	M	3	1				EOHS/OCP/28
		R	Exposure to electrical energy	129	Electrocution				3	1	3	M						
	After completion of the process stop the rotation of the ram.	R	Exposure to heat radiation	130	Skin irritation				3	1	3	M						
		R	Fumes may inhale	131	Respiratory inhalation	P			3	1	3	M	4	1				EOHS/OCP/28
	Up the fork.	R	Exposure to heat radiation	132	Skin irritation				3	1	3	M						
	Stop the blower	R	Exposure to electrical energy	133	Electrocution				3	1	3	M						
	Collect the metal into the bin.	R	Fall of metal contact with skin	134	Burn				3	1	3	M						
Prasting																		
Filing	Collect the castings after heat treatment by manual moving trolley.	R	Sprain due to manual handling of the trolley.		Sprain				2	2	4	M						
		R	Fall of material on the level		Incident				2	2	4	M						
	Fixing the casting inside the bench vice	R	Sharp edges that may contact with skin		Cut injury				2	2	4	M						
	Removal of the un wanted material with the help of file and chisel	R	Sliding of hand between stationary and movable part.		Cut injury				2	2	4	M						
		R	Fall of casting from height		Foot Injury				2	1	2	L						
		R	Slipping of tool		Injury				2	1	2	L						
	After completion of filing Keep the casting in the designated bin.	R	Fall of casting		Foot Injury				2	1	2	L						



Collect the chips.	R	Chips may contact with skin	Cut injury	2	2	4	M												
	R	Burr may inhale	Respiratory inhalation	2	1	2	L												
Disposal of chips	R																		
Bring Band																			
Receive the castings from the GDC department by fork lift.	R	Fall of casting	Foot injury	2	1	2	L												
	R	Site transport	Incident	2	2	4	M												
Keep the casting on table.	R	Manual handling of the casting	Sprain	2	1	2	L												
	R	Sharp edges that may contact with skin	Cut injury	2	2	4	M												
Switch on the machine	R	Exposure to electrical energy	Electric shock	2	1	2	L												
Push the casting against the vertical moving blade	R	Sharp edges that may contact with skin	Cut injury	2	2	4	M												
	R	Slipping of the casting	Cut injury	2	2	4	M												
	R	Sliding of hand between stationary and movable part	Cut injury	2	2	4	M												
	R	Hot casting may contact with skin	Burn	1	1	1	L												
After completion of gate cutting remove the casting, runner and risers and deposit in the respect bin.	R	Sharp edges that may contact with skin	Cut injury	2	2	4	M												
Collect the castings from band saw	R	Fall of casting	Incident	2	1	2	L												
Fixing the casting inside the bench vice	R	Sharp edges that may contact with skin	Cut injury	2	2	4	M												
Removal of the unwanted material with the help of file	R	Sliding of hand between stationary and movable part.	Cut injury	2	2	4	M												
	R	Fall of casting from height	Foot injury	2	1	2	L												
Keep the casting in the designated bin	R	Manual handling of the casting	Sprain	2	1	2	L												
Collect the burr	R	Burr may contact with skin	Cut injury	2	1	2	L												
	R	Burr may inhale	Respiratory inhalation	2	1	2	L												
	R																		
Collect the castings from fitting	R	Fall of casting	Incident	2	1	2	L												
Switch on the belt grinder.	R	Exposure to electricity	Electric shock	2	1	2	L												
Hold the casting against the abrasive wheel.	R	Sliding of hand between stationary and movable part.	Cut injury	2	2	4	M												
	R	Burr may contact with eye	Eye injury	2	1	2	L												
	R	Burr may ingest through mouth	Respiratory inhalation	2	1	2	L												
	R	Al dust may inhale	Respiratory inhalation	2	1	2	L												
Keep the casting in the designated bin.	R	Manual handling of the casting	Sprain	2	1	2	L												
	R	Hot casting may contact with skin	Burn	2	1	2	L												
Collect the burr	R	Burr may contact with skin	Cut injury	2	1	2	L												
	R	Burr may inhale	Respiratory inhalation	3	1	3	M												
	R																		
Collect the castings for grinding	R	Fall of casting	Incident	2	1	2	L												
By the application of pneumatic grinder remove the unwanted material	R	Al dust may inhale	Respiratory inhalation	2	1	2	L												
	R	Slipping of tool	Cut injury	2	2	4	M												
	R	Burr may fall in the eye	Eye injury	2	1	2	L												
Keep the casting in the designated bin	R	Manual handling of the casting	Sprain	2	1	2	L												
Collect the burr.	R	Burr may contact with skin	Cut injury	2	1	2	L												



	R	But may inhale	Respirator y inhalation	2	1	2	L													
R	Routine	P	Probability	RISK LEVEL			L	Low	H	High										
NR	Non-routine	C	Consequences			M	Medium	E	Emergency											

Rating	POO	Injury	Illness
1	UNLIKELY	Injury not calling for	Illness having momentary discomfort
2	LIKELY	Injury calling for first aid	Illness due to acute exposure or hospitalisation for more
3	VERY LIKELY	Injury leading to temporary / permanent disability	Illness due to chronic exposure having long term effect.

		MATRIX		
		3	2	1
Consequence	3	3/M	0/H	0/E
	2	2/L	4/M	0/H
	1	1/L	2/L	3/M
		1	2	3
		Probabilities		

Abb	Description	Input For
E	Elimination	MP
S	Substitution	MP
EC	Engineering Control	MP
W	Warnings/Signage/Admin Control	OCP
P	Personal Protective Equipments	OCP

POO - Probability of Occurrence

